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RESTRICTED

C.I.G. ☐

19 March 1946

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

SURVEY OF COVERAGE OF THE FOREIGN LANGUAGE PRESS
IN THE UNITED STATES

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence

1. By memorandum of 20 February to the Director of Central Intelligence (Enclosure "B"), Mr. McCormack suggested that the Director take under advisement the matter of determining what coverage of the Foreign Language Press in the United States is desirable for intelligence purposes, and how the coverage should be obtained.
2. The Central Intelligence Group should conduct a survey of the matter and prepare a report, with recommendations, for the approval of the National Intelligence Authority.
3. Paragraph 3 of N.I.A. Directive No. 1 provides a procedure by which the necessary directive can be published and carried out by unanimous approval of the Director of Central Intelligence and the Intelligence Advisory Board, without action by the National Intelligence Authority.
4. Enclosed is a draft directive (Enclosure "A"), making necessary provisions for the survey. If all members of the Advisory Board concur in the draft without substantial change, a meeting will not be necessary. It is recommended that the directive in Enclosure "A" be approved, and that each member of the Intelligence Advisory Board arrange for necessary implementation by his department.

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ENCLOSURE "A"

D R A F T

C.I.G. DIRECTIVE NO. _____

SURVEY OF COVERAGE OF THE FOREIGN LANGUAGE PRESS
IN THE UNITED STATES

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence, with the
Unanimous Concurrence of the Intelligence Advisory Board

1. By memorandum of 20 February 1946, Mr. McCormack (Special Assistant to the Secretary of State in charge of Research and Intelligence) suggested that the Director of Central Intelligence take under advisement the matter of determining what coverage of the Foreign Language Press in the United States is desirable for intelligence purposes and how the coverage should be obtained. This matter falls logically under the provisions of Paragraph 4-b, N.I.A. Directive No. 2. The following paragraphs outline the provisions which will govern this survey.

2. The survey will include an examination of all facilities for covering the Foreign Language Press in the United States in order to determine:

- a. The extent of coverage by existing facilities;
- b. The adequacy of the existing coverage;
- c. The extent of duplication of effort in the current coverage;
- d. The availability of trained, competent personnel;
- e. The suitability of the present material produced by existing facilities;
- f. The suitability of present dissemination of material processed by existing facilities.

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3. The survey will include, finally, an examination of the question as to whether the desired end will be served better if the effort be distributed, or if it be centralized; and if centralized, what agency of the Government should be charged with it.

4. The Central Planning Staff, C.I.G., will conduct the survey. It will be authorized to call for personnel indicated in paragraph 5, below, to appear and give such oral or written reports as may be required for purposes of this survey.

5. Each member of the Intelligence Advisory Board will designate a representative to arrange details with the Information Branch, Central Planning Staff, and to furnish the C.I.G. a list of personnel authorized to give information for purposes of the survey. The designation of appropriate contact personnel in other Federal agencies will be arranged for as necessary.

6. The Central Planning Staff will submit its findings, conclusions, and recommendations to the Director of Central Intelligence. He will then submit appropriate recommendations to the National Intelligence Authority, after concurrence or comment by the Intelligence Advisory Board.

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Enclosure "A"

ENCLOSURE "B"

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON

February 20, 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR ADMIRAL SOUERS

SUBJECT: Intelligence from Foreign Language Press in the
United States.

1. There are more than 1,000 foreign language newspapers and magazines in the United States. They serve a large minority of the population, since according to the 1940 census there were then 11,500,000 persons of foreign birth and some 23,000,000 of foreign parentage in this country, and 22,000,000 persons reported some language other than English as their mother tongue.

2. The foreign language papers in this country are an important source of both foreign and domestic intelligence. They receive information from correspondents abroad and by mail from individuals abroad, and from foreign personalities who come to this country. They frequently carry information not available in the English language press. They are particularly a source of information about personalities and political movements in foreign countries in advance of the time when such policies and movements attract enough attention to get into the English language press or into other usual sources of information.

3. The foreign language papers reflect political attitudes and controversies in foreign countries, especially the attitudes of opposition groups, who sometimes have their principal base and their principal medium of expression in the United States.

4. Attitudes of foreign language groups in the United States have to be taken into account in the conduct of foreign relations, in that powerful minorities in the United States can influence public opinion and thereby limit the freedom of the government in dealing with foreign problems. Foreign issues are sometimes matters of violent agitation in this country, as witness the steady stream of pro-Soviet and anti-Soviet propaganda that is carried on by Polish, Lithuanian, Slovakian, Rumanian, Hungarian, Croatian and Serb newspapers in this country.

5. In the conduct of our information program for foreign countries, it is important to know the issues that are being debated in the corresponding foreign language press in this country.

6. Just prior to and during the war various government agencies concerned themselves with the foreign language press. The Department of Justice had a unit which read the publications from primarily the security standpoint. The counter-intelligence units of the Armed Forces did something along the same line. But the only attempt at comprehensive coverage (not, however, including Asiatic language papers) was the work of the Foreign Nationalities Branch of OSS, which began in 1941. In addition to reading and reporting upon the European foreign language papers of European and Near East nationality groups

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Enclosure "B"

in this country, it also maintained contact with foreign individuals in the United States and with the leaders of foreign nationality groups and movements here.

7. The annual budget of the Foreign Nationalities Branch, which was located in New York City, ran from \$250,000 to \$300,000, of which \$1,000 per month was paid to the Overseas News Agency for a reading and translating service. By the fall of 1945, when the Foreign Nationalities Branch passed into the Interim Research and Intelligence Service in the State Department, most of the actual reading of the foreign language papers was done by Overseas News Agency, and the staff of the Branch spent its time writing reports based upon those readings and keeping in touch with foreign language personalities,

8. Shortly after the Interim Research and Intelligence Service was set up, the Foreign Nationalities Branch had to be liquidated for lack of funds.

9. A number of people in various Departments of the Government, as well as some private individuals, have either written or come to see me, urging that coverage of the foreign language press be resumed. The Coordinating Committee of the Department of State has been studying the problem recently, from the angle of the Office of International and Cultural Affairs, which conducts the short-wave broadcasting to foreign countries. The Army and Navy have an interest in this matter from the standpoint of domestic intelligence, and they and the State Department are interested in it as a source of foreign intelligence.

10. It is believed that the matter deserves the attention of the National Intelligence Authority, and it is therefore suggested that the Director of Central Intelligence take the matter under advisement with a view to recommending:

a. What coverage of the foreign language press in the United States it is desirable to maintain for intelligence purposes?

b. By what means can such coverage best be obtained? and

c. What agency or agencies can best do the job, and, if more than one agency can participate, how should the work be divided between them?

/s/
Alfred McCormack
Special Assistant
to the Secretary

STATINTL

cc: General Vandenberg
Admiral Inglis
General McDonald

CIG ☐

STATINTL

Subject: C.I.G. ☐

1. The subject paper is
 - a. Approved without change ✓
 - b. Approved, subject to the minor amendments set out below _____
 - c. Disapproved. Request meeting of I.A.B. to consider paper _____
2. Suggestions or amendments *.....

STATINTL

3. My representative, whose designation is requested in paragraph 5 of the Enclosure to C.I.G. ☐

Mr. Amory Bradford
(name)

714 War Annex #1

(address)

EX-6100 -X- ~~711~~ 711

(phone)

Alfred M^c Cormack
by: Am. F. Finnan
(Signature)

21 March 1946
(Date)

Return to: Room 4254
New War Dept. Bldg.

* Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require security classification of this paper.

STATINTL

Subject: C.I.G. ☐

1. The subject paper is

- a. Approved without change X
b. Approved, subject to the minor
amendments set out below
c. Disapproved. Request meeting
of I.A.B. to consider paper

2. Suggestions or amendments *.....

See attached memorandum

STATINTL

3. My representative, whose designation is requested in paragraph
5 of the Enclosure to C.I.G. ☐ is:

Captain Eric Waldman
(name)

Military Branch, Room 2D-784, Pentagon
(address)

RE 6700, Ext. 72670
(phone)

HOYT S. VANDENBERG
Lieutenant General, GSC
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2

John Weckerling
(Signature)
JOHN WECKERLING
Brigadier General, GSC
Deputy A. C. of S., G-2
21 March 1946
(Date)

Return to: Room 4254
New War Dept. Bldg.

* Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require
security classification of this paper.

WAR DEPARTMENT
WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE DIVISION G-2
WASHINGTON

21 March 1946

STATINTL

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY, NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY:

SUBJECT: CIG ☐

STATINTL

1. CIG ☐ proposes that a survey be made of the coverage for intelligence purposes of the Foreign Language Press in the United States. The field of the Foreign Ideological Press in the U.S., written in English, is closely allied with the subject of the Foreign Language Press. It is suggested that, if the Director of Central Intelligence considers it desirable, the scope of the survey be expanded to include those publications which support political ideology plainly sponsored by foreign sources and written in English.

2. Because of the close relationship between Foreign Language and Foreign Ideological Press, it is believed that this suggested expansion of scope can be obtained by informal action of the Director of Central Intelligence without formal amendment of the directive.

John W. B. King
JOHN WECKERLING
Brigadier General, GSC
Deputy A.C. of S., G-2



Subject: C.I.G. ☐

STATINTL

1. The subject paper is
 - a. Approved without change ✓ 7837
 - b. Approved, subject to the minor amendments set out below _____
 - c. Disapproved. Request meeting of I.A.B. to consider paper _____

STATINTL

2. Suggestions or amendments *.....

3. My representative, whose designation is requested in paragraph 5 of the Enclosure to C.I.G. ☐ is:

Captain A.C.J. Sabalot
(name)

Room 3073, Main Navy Bldg.
(address)

RE. 7400 Ext. 5653
(phone)

Thos. B. Inglis
(Signature)

22 Mar 46
(Date)

Return to: Room 4254
New War Dept. Bldg.

* Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require security classification of this paper.

RESTRICTED

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY, NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY: *Just*

STATINTL

Subject: C.I.G. ☐

1. The subject paper is
 - a. Approved without change ☒
 - b. Approved, subject to the minor amendments set out below
 - c. Disapproved. Request meeting of I.A.B. to consider paper
2. Suggestions or amendments *.....

STATINTL

3. My representative, whose designation is requested in paragraph 5 of the Enclosure to C.I.G. ☐ is:

Sgt. Col George D. Garrett Jr.
(name)

3 E 184 HQAAF
(address)

71093
(phone)

John A. Samford
(Signature)

JOHN A. SAMFORD
Brig. General, U. S. Army
Deputy, Assistant Chief of Air Staff - 2

26 MAR 1946 (Date)

Return to: Room 4254
New War Dept. Bldg.

* Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require security classification of this paper.

ROUTING SLIP

Date 19 March 1946

Remarks: Mr. Lay's suggested change is not concurred in. The Planning Staff feels that a survey along the lines of the original paragraph 2 would be better. However, if Adm. Souers personally wishes to delete the Western Hemisphere element, the Planning Staff believes that should be the decision.

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TOP SECRET SECRET CONFIDENTIAL RESTRICTED

ADMIRAL SOUERS:

For your approval ✓
 For your signature
 For your information

	Prepared by	Coordinated With
Deputy Director, CIG		
Asst..to the Director		✓
Secretary, NIA		
Chief of Operational Services		✓
Chief, Central Planning Staff	✓	✓
Chief, Central Reports Staff		✓
Administrative Officer		

REMARKS: For discussion at Tuesday Council. [redacted] with CIG and I recommend deletion or reference to Western Hemisphere, confining this survey to coverage of U. S., but adding a new paragraph - "2.g. The value of such coverage in relation to the coverage of the press in foreign countries, particularly in the Western Hemisphere." C [redacted] representing CPS, dissents.

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JAMES S. LAY, JR.
 Secretary, N.I.A.

19 March, 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR THE INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD:

STATINTL

Subject: C.I.G. ☐

1. It is requested that the individual members of the Intelligence Advisory Board return the attached memorandum to the Secretary by 1630, Friday, 22 March 1946, after making appropriate entry in the space provided.

JAMES S. LAY, JR.
Secretary, N.I.A.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY, NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY:

STATINTL

Subject: C.I.G. ☐

1. The subject paper is

- a. Approved without change _____
- b. Approved, subject to the minor amendments set out below _____
- c. Disapproved. Request meeting of I.A.B. to consider paper _____

STATINTL

2. Suggestions or amendments *.....

3. My representative, whose designation is requested in paragraph 5 of the Enclosure to C.I.G. ☐ is:

(name)_____
(address)_____
(phone)_____
(Signature)_____
(Date)

Return to: Room 4254
New War Dept. Bldg.

* Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require security classification of this paper.

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C.I.G. ☐

19 March 1946

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

SURVEY OF COVERAGE OF THE FOREIGN LANGUAGE PRESS
IN THE UNITED STATES

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ENCLOSURE "A"

D R A F T

C.I.G. DIRECTIVE NO. _____

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Approved For Release 2003/01/27 : CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040005-5

Enclosure "A"

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CIG ☐

- 3 -

Enclosure "A"

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WASHINGTON

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Enclosure "B"

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and

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/s/
Alfred McCormack
Special Assistant
to the Secretary

cc: General Vandenberg
Admiral Inglis
General McDonald

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C.I.G. ☐19 March 1946CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUPSURVEY OF COVERAGE OF THE FOREIGN LANGUAGE PRESS IN THE UNITED STATESMemorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence

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ENCLOSURE "A"

C.I.G. DIRECTIVE NO. _____

SURVEY OF COVERAGE OF THE FOREIGN LANGUAGE PRESS IN THE UNITED STATESMemorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence, with the Unanimous Concurrence of the Intelligence Advisory Board

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2. The survey will include an examination of all facilities for covering the Foreign Language Press in the United States ~~and in the~~

~~countries of the Western Hemisphere~~ in order to determine:

- a. The extent of coverage by existing facilities;
- b. The adequacy of the existing coverage;
- c. The extent of duplication of effort in the current coverage;
- d. The availability of trained, competent personnel;
- e. The suitability of the present material produced by existing facilities;
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Enclosure "A"

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C.I.G. ☐

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ENCLOSURE "B"

Memorandum from Mr. McCormack to Admiral Souers, dated February 20, 1946, subject: "Intelligence from Foreign Language Press in the United States".

This document returned to Secretariat's file on CENTRAL PLANNING STAFF.

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**CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

15 March 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR: Admiral Souers

SUBJECT: Proposed Survey of Coverage of the Foreign
Language Press

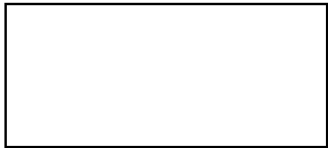
1. By memorandum of 20 February to the Director of Central Intelligence, Mr. McCormack suggested that the Director take under advisement the matter of determining what coverage of the Foreign Language Press in the United States is desirable for intelligence purposes, and how the coverage should be obtained.

2. The Planning Staff has prepared a draft of proposed action by C.I.G. It consists of a memorandum from the Director of Central Intelligence to the members of the Advisory Board, forwarding a draft directive making provisions for the necessary survey.

3. Action recommended:

That the memorandum be approved and dispatched to the Advisory Board.

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Captain, USN
Acting Chief, Central Planning Staff

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C.I.G.

~~March 1946~~~~FOI~~

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

~~RESTRICTED~~~~Mr. Alfred McCormack~~~~Lt. Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, USA~~~~Rear Admiral Thomas B. Inglis, USN~~~~Brig. Gen. George C. McDonald, USA~~~~SUBJECT: Survey of Coverage of The Foreign Language Press~~*all caps**Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence*

1. By memorandum of 20 February to the Director of Central Intelligence, *(Enclosure "B")* Mr. McCormack suggested that the Director take under advisement the matter of determining what coverage of the Foreign Language Press in the United States is desirable for intelligence purposes, and how the coverage should be obtained.
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~~SIGNED BY DIRECTOR~~
~~Director~~~~Incl: Draft of Directive~~*1 + 5*
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legal~~RESTRICTED~~

D R A F T

C.I.G. DIRECTIVE NO. _____

RESTRICTED

SURVEY OF COVERAGE OF THE
FOREIGN LANGUAGE PRESS

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 - c. The extent of duplication of effort in the current coverage;
 - d. The availability of trained, competent personnel;
 - e. The suitability of the present material produced by existing facilities;
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